

What is claimed is:

1. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting and protracting the seatbelt;

 control means for controlling said driving means;

 seatbelt attaching detecting means for detecting whether the seatbelt is attached to the occupant or disconnected from
10 the occupant; and

 retraction limit detecting means for detecting whether the seatbelt has been retracted to a limit thereof;

 wherein said control means controls said driving means in a manner such that when said seatbelt attaching detecting
15 means detects that the seatbelt has become attached to the occupant from a state in which it is disconnected from the occupant, the seatbelt is retracted, and when said retraction
 limit detecting means subsequently detects that the seatbelt
 has been retracted to said limit thereof, the seatbelt is
20 stopped from being retracted.

2. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting and protracting the seatbelt;

 control means for controlling said driving means;

 seatbelt protraction detecting means for detecting
10 protraction of the seatbelt by the occupant;

 seatbelt attaching detecting means for detecting
 attaching of the seatbelt to the occupant or disconnection of
 the seatbelt from the occupant;

 bias force-imparting means for imparting a bias force to the seatbelt in a retracting direction;

15 seatbelt retraction detecting means for detecting
retraction of the seatbelt by said bias force-imparting means;
and

 retraction limit detecting means for detecting whether
the seatbelt has been retracted to a limit thereof;

20 wherein said control means controls said driving means in
a manner such that when said seatbelt protraction means
detects the protraction of the seatbelt by the occupant after
said seatbelt attaching detecting means detects the attaching
of the seatbelt to the occupant, the seatbelt is protracted,
25 when the seatbelt retraction detecting means subsequently
detects the retraction of the seatbelt by said bias force
imparting means, the seatbelt is retracted, and when said
retraction limit detecting means detects that the seatbelt has
been retracted to said limit thereof, the seatbelt is stopped
30 from being retracted and then protracted for a predetermined
time period.

3. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for
restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the
seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting
and protracting the seatbelt;

 control means for controlling said driving means;

 seatbelt protraction detecting means for detecting
protraction of the seatbelt; and

10 seatbelt attaching detecting means for detecting whether
the seatbelt is attached to the occupant or disconnected from
the occupant;

 wherein said control means controls said driving means in
a manner such that when said seatbelt attaching detecting
15 means detects that the seatbelt has become attached to the
occupant from a state in which it is disconnected from the
occupant or the seatbelt is held attached to the occupant, and
then said seatbelt protraction detecting means detects the
protraction of the seatbelt, followed by the seatbelt becoming

20 possible to retract, the seatbelt is retracted to a limit
 thereof and then protracted for a first predetermined time
 period, and then, after lapse of a second predetermined time
 period, the seatbelt is retracted to said limit thereof, said
 25 protraction of the seatbelt for said first predetermined time
 period and said retraction and protraction after the lapse of
 said second predetermined time period being carried out at
 least one time.

4. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
 apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for
 restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the
 seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting
 and protracting the seatbelt;

control means for controlling said driving means; and
 retraction failure detecting means for detecting
 retraction failure of the seatbelt;

10 wherein said control means controls said driving means to
 stop retracting the seatbelt when said retraction failure
 detecting means detects the retraction failure of the
 seatbelt.

5. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
 apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for
 restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the
 seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting
 and protracting the seatbelt;

control means for controlling said driving means; and
 doze indication detecting means for detecting an
 indication of doze of the occupant during driving of the
 10 automotive vehicle;

wherein said control means controls said driving means to
 carry out alternately retraction and protraction of the
 seatbelt for a predetermined time period when said doze
 indication detecting means detects the indication of doze of

15 the occupant during driving of the automotive vehicle.

6. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting and protracting the seatbelt;

control means for controlling said driving means; and

rough road traveling notifying means for notifying said control means of traveling of the automotive vehicle on a rough road;

10 wherein said control means is responsive to notifying from said rough road traveling notifying means of traveling of the automotive vehicle on the rough road, for controlling said driving means to retract the seatbelt.

7. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting and protracting the seatbelt;

control means for controlling said driving means; and

10 doze prevention commanding means for commanding said control means to prevent dozing of the occupant during driving of the automotive vehicle;

15 wherein said control means is responsive to commanding from said doze prevention commanding means to prevent dozing of the occupant during driving of the automotive vehicle, for controlling said driving means to carry out alternately retraction and protraction of the seatbelt at irregular time intervals.

8. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the

seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting
and protracting the seatbelt;

 control means for controlling said driving means;

 seatbelt attaching detecting means for detecting
attaching of the seatbelt to the occupant or disconnection of
10 the seatbelt from the occupant; and

 protraction stoppage detecting means for detecting
stoppage of protraction of the seatbelt;

 wherein when said protraction stoppage detecting means
detects the stoppage of protraction of the seatbelt, said
15 control means causes said seatbelt attaching detecting means
to repeatedly carry out detection of attaching of the seatbelt
to the occupant or disconnection of the seatbelt from the
occupant, causes said protraction stoppage detecting means to
repeatedly carry out detection of stoppage of protraction of
20 the seatbelt, and when the stoppage of protraction of the
seatbelt is detected by said protraction stoppage detecting
means while the attaching of the seatbelt to the occupant is
not detected by said seatbelt attaching detecting means, said
control means controls said driving means to retract the
25 seatbelt.

9. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus for an automotive vehicle having doors, and a
seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive
vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting
and protracting the seatbelt;

 control means for controlling said driving means; and
 door opening/closing detecting means for detecting
opening and closing of a predetermined one of the doors;

10 wherein when said door opening/closing means detects the
opening of the predetermined one of the doors, said control
means controls said driving means to carry out retraction of
the seatbelt at a higher speed than when said door
opening/closing means detects the closing of the predetermined

15 one of the doors.

10. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 9, including vehicle reverse detecting means for detecting a reverse of the automotive vehicle, and seatbelt attaching detecting means for detecting
 5 attaching of the seatbelt to the occupant or disconnection of the seatbelt from the occupant, and wherein said control means inhibits said driving means from retracting the seatbelt when the attaching of the seatbelt to the occupant is detected by said seatbelt attaching detecting means, the opening of the
 10 predetermined one of the doors is detected by said door opening/closing detecting means and at the same time the reverse of the automotive vehicle is detected by said vehicle reverse detecting means.

11. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 an electric retractor having driving means for retracting and protracting the seatbelt;

control means for controlling said driving means;

collision danger detecting means for detecting danger of collision of the automotive vehicle;

10 wherein said control means controls said driving means to carry out alternately retraction and protraction of the seatbelt for a predetermined time period, based upon results of detection of the danger of collision by said collision danger detecting means when said collision danger detecting
 15 means detects the danger of collision of the automotive vehicle.

12. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 11, wherein said control means controls a force of said driving means for retracting the seatbelt and a force of said driving means for protracting the

5 seatbelt by controlling said driving means based upon the results of detection of the danger of collision by said collision danger detecting means.

13. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 11, wherein said control means controls a period of retraction of the seatbelt by said driving means and a period of protraction of the seatbelt by said driving means by controlling said driving means based upon the results of detection of the danger of collision by said collision danger detecting means.

14. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 11, including storage means for storing a state of use of the seatbelt, and wherein said control means stores at least one of the state of use of the seatbelt before a collision of the automotive vehicle and the state of use of the seatbelt after the collision, when said collision danger detecting means detects the danger of collision of the automotive vehicle.

15. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 14, including a power supply, and auxiliary power supply means for supplying power from said power supply to said control means for a predetermined time period after a collision of the automotive vehicle, and wherein said storage means comprises a non-volatile ROM.

16. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle having an airbag, the apparatus having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

an electric retractor having seatbelt driving means for retracting and protracting the seatbelt;

airbag driving means for causing expansion of the airbag to restrain the occupant;

10 a pretensioner for rapidly retracting the seatbelt to
restrain the occupant;

speed detecting means for detecting a speed of
protraction of the seatbelt; and

15 control means for controlling at least one of actuation
time or expansion pressure of the airbag by said airbag
driving means, actuation time of said pretensioner, a force of
said pretensioner for retracting the seatbelt, and a force of
said seatbelt driving means for retracting the seatbelt, based
20 upon the speed of protraction of the seatbelt detected by said
speed detecting means.

17. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus as claimed in claim 16, wherein said control means
controls said airbag driving means to shorten the actuation
time of the airbag when the speed of protraction of the
5 seatbelt detected by said speed detecting means is higher than
a predetermined value, and prolong the actuation time of the
airbag when the detected speed of protraction of the seatbelt
is lower than said predetermined value.

18. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus as claimed in claim 16, wherein said control means
controls said airbag driving means to decrease the expansion
pressure of the airbag when the speed of protraction of the
5 seatbelt detected by said speed detecting means is higher than
a predetermined value, and increase the expansion pressure of
the airbag when the detected speed of protraction of the
seatbelt is lower than said predetermined value.

19. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus as claimed in claim 16, wherein said control means
controls said pretensioner to shorten the actuation time of
said pretensioner when the speed of protraction of the
5 seatbelt detected by said speed detecting means is higher than
a predetermined value, and prolong the actuation time of said
pretensioner when the detected speed of protraction of the

seatbelt is lower than said predetermined value.

20. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 16, wherein said control means controls said pretensioner to decrease the force of said pretensioner for retracting the seatbelt when the speed of protraction of the seatbelt detected by said speed detecting means is higher than a predetermined value, and increase the force of said pretensioner for retracting the seatbelt when the detected speed of protraction of the seatbelt is lower than said predetermined value.

21. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 16, wherein said control means controls said seatbelt driving means to increase the force of said seatbelt driving means for retracting the seatbelt when the speed of protraction of the seatbelt detected by said speed detecting means is higher than a predetermined value, and decrease the force of said seatbelt driving means for retracting the seatbelt when the detected speed of protraction of the seatbelt is lower than said predetermined value.

22. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 PWM signal generating means for generating a PWM signal;
a motor for retracting and protracting the seatbelt, said motor having operation thereof controlled by said PWM signal generated by said PWM signal generating means; and
determining means for detecting at least one of current
10 flowing to said motor and terminal voltage across said motor and for determining a state of the operation of said motor, based upon the detected at least one of the current and the terminal voltage, said determining means having low-pass
filter means having a predetermined cutoff frequency lower
15 than a frequency of said PWM signal;

wherein said determining means causes said filter means to reduce higher frequency components than said predetermined cutoff frequency, contained in the at least one of the current and the terminal voltage, and determines said state of the operation of said motor, based upon the at least one of the current and the terminal voltage having the higher frequency components reduced.

23. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

a reel shaft having the seatbelt wound thereon;
a motor for rotating said reel shaft in a direction of protracting or retracting the seatbelt;
motor stoppage detecting means for detecting stoppage of said motor, based upon results of a comparison between a value of current flowing to said motor and a threshold value; and
control means for controlling said threshold value according to environmental conditions under which said motor is operated.

24. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 23, wherein said threshold value is set to a value of the current flowing to said motor to be assumed when said motor has shifted from a rotatively driven state to a stopped state, said threshold value being calculated based upon supply voltage applied to said motor.

25. An automotive passenger restraint and protection apparatus as claimed in claim 23, wherein said threshold value is set to a value of the current flowing to said motor to be assumed when a driving force of said motor is to be progressively decreased from a rotatively driven state, said threshold value being calculated based upon supply voltage applied to said motor, said control means progressively decreasing the driving force of said motor from a current

value, based upon the results of said comparison between the
10 value of the current flowing to said motor and said threshold
value.

26. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus for an automotive vehicle, having a seatbelt, for
restraining an occupant of the automotive vehicle by the
seatbelt to protect the occupant, comprising:

5 a reel shaft having the seatbelt wound thereon;
a plurality of driving means for rotatively driving said
reel shaft; and

driving force ratio determining means for 10 determining
a ratio of driving force between said plurality of driving
10 means.

27. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus as claimed in claim 26, wherein said driving force
ratio determining means includes pulse width adjusting means
for adjusting a PWM signal delivered to said plurality of
5 driving means, said ratio of driving force being determined by
said pulse width adjusting means.

28. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus as claimed in claim 26, including comparison means
for driving one of said plurality of driving means and other
driving means thereof with an equal driving force, and for
5 comparing at least one of terminal voltage and pulsating
components thereof between said one driving means and said
other driving means, and abnormality diagnosis means for
carrying out abnormality diagnosis based upon results of
comparison by said comparison means.

29. An automotive passenger restraint and protection
apparatus as claimed in claim 28, wherein said abnormality
diagnosis means comprises determining means for driving said
one driving means with a predetermined driving force and for
5 determining whether the terminal voltage across said other

driving means or the pulsating components thereof show a value corresponding to said predetermined driving force.